

IOM Ukraina kriisile reageerimine

Anneli Vares, IOM Eesti esinduse juht
EMN Eesti võrgustikukohtumine
9.12.22, Tallinn



IOM – ÜRO Rändeorganisatsioon

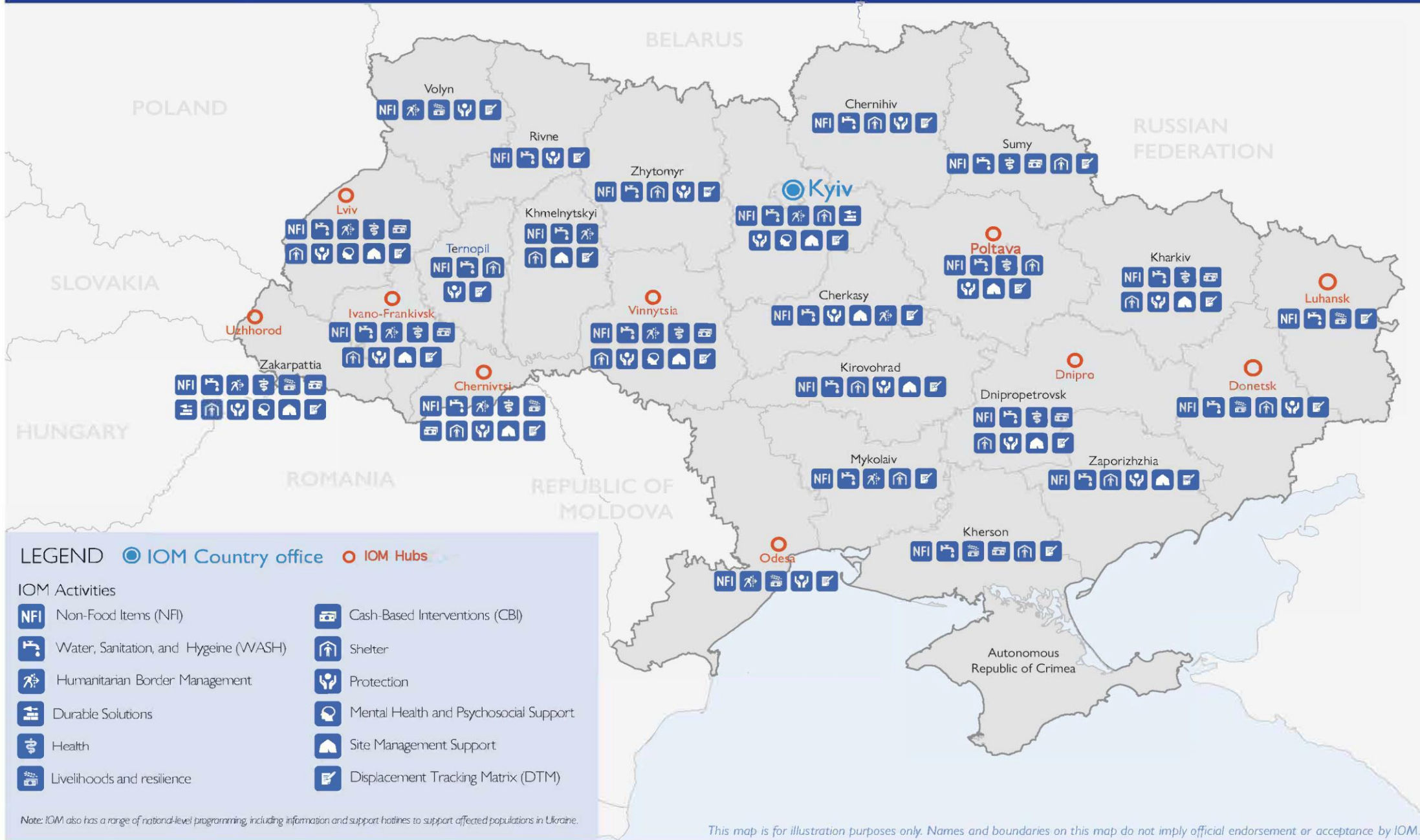
- IOM loodi 1951.a. et aidata II MS tõttu kodudest lahkuma sunnitud inimesi ümberasustuda.
- IOM kuulub ÜRO peresse aastast 2016.a.
- Peamine ÜRO agentuur, mis töötab rändega seotud valdkonnas
 - nõustame riike rändehaldusega seotud küsimustes
 - toetame humaanset ja korrapärast rännet
- IOM on nii humanitaar- kui arenguorganisatsiooni
- Projektiorganisatsioon
- Täna 175 liiget, Eesti astus IOMi liikmeks 2004.a.
- Esindused üle 100 riigis

IOM Eesti

- Eestist sai IOM liige 2004.a., samal aastal loodi ka esindus Eestisse.
- Täna on 10 töötajat ja 10 konsultanti.
- 3 projekti:
 - Vabatahtlik tagasipöördumine ja reintegratsioon
 - Kohanemisprogramm rahvusvahelise kaitse saajatele (koostöös Pagulasabiga)
 - Ukraina kriisile reageerimine
 - pagulaste Eestist edasi liikumine, reisieelne tugi ja muud seotud teenused
 - erinevad kohanemistegevused
- Prioriteetsed tegevussuunad: mobiilsus, kohanemine ning piiri- ja identiteedihalduse innovaatilised lahendused
- Rahastus täna: AMIF ja PRM

Ukraina kriisile reageerimine

- IOM oli Euroopas kohal erinevalt teistest ÜRO agentuuridest, seega võimeline kiiresti reageerima.
- Täna on Ukrainas IOMil 10 kontorit, üle 700 töötaja.
- Ukraina lähiriikdes on esindused samuti kasvanud.
- Osutatakse esmast abi, aga ka pikemaajalisem vaade
 - talveks valmistumine, energia
 - tagasipöördumise ja reintegratsiooni protsess siis kui julgeoleku olukord võimaldab ja turvalisus tagatud
 - pagulaste kaasatus riiklikesse teenustesse ja programmidesse – kohanemine ja lõimumine.



LEGEND ● IOM Country office ○ IOM Hubs

IOM Activities

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Non-Food Items (NFI) | Cash-Based Interventions (CBI) |
| Water, Sanitation, and Hygiene (WASH) | Shelter |
| Humanitarian Border Management | Protection |
| Durable Solutions | Mental Health and Psychosocial Support |
| Health | Site Management Support |
| Livelihoods and resilience | Displacement Tracking Matrix (DTM) |

Note: IOM also has a range of national-level programming including information and support hotlines to support affected populations in Ukraine.

This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

OVERVIEW OF ACHIEVEMENTS

INSIDE UKRAINE

In collaboration with more than
50 implementing partners, and
through its 10 offices, IOM reaches people
in need across 24 oblasts in Ukraine

TOTAL:
1,514,903*

individuals reached with IOM support

NON-FOOD ITEMS
582,889
individuals reached

SITE MANAGEMENT SUPPORT
9,014
individuals reached

47,815*
individuals reached through
assessment

HEALTH
59,471
individuals reached

FOOD SECURITY, LIVELIHOODS,
AND RESILIENCE
78,173
individuals reached

PROTECTION
55,982
individuals reached through
direct assistance

317,155*
individuals reached through
information provision

MENTAL HEALTH AND
PSYCHOSOCIAL SUPPORT
17,727
services provided

WATER, SANITATION
AND HYGIENE
488,586*
individuals reached

MULTI-PURPOSE
CASH ASSISTANCE
130,020
individuals reached

SHELTER
95,817
individuals reached



*Figures are estimates only. They may not include all individuals reached directly or indirectly, and may be adjusted as data and counting methodologies change. Total figure does not include individuals reached through information provision campaigns or assessment. A large increase in individuals reached through WASH interventions are primarily around large-scale infrastructure interventions that impact an entire community.

This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

OVERVIEW OF ACHIEVEMENTS IN SELECTED NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES



*Figures are estimates only. They may not include all individuals reached directly or indirectly, and may be adjusted as data and counting methodologies change. Total figure does not include individuals reached through information provision campaigns. Part of the increase in individuals reached through WASH interventions, and the reduction for NFI figures, are due to recoding items delivered.

This map is for illustration purposes only. Names and boundaries on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by IOM.

OVERVIEW BY IOM COUNTRY OPERATIONS

	Number of Refugees*	Refugees as a % of the Population**	Active Sectors		Number of Refugees*	Refugees as a % of the Population**	Active Sectors
POLAND	1,507,893	3.99%		CZECH REPUBLIC	448,807	4.19%	
ROMANIA	92,076	0.48%		BULGARIA	51,864	0.75%	
HUNGARY	32,271	0.33%		WESTERN BALKANS***	60,378	0.45%	
SLOVAKIA	92,076	1.86%		AZERBAIJAN	3,944	0.04%	
REPUBLIC OF MOLDOVA	96,646	3.75%		TÜRKIYE	145,000	0.17%	
BELARUS	16,433	0.18%		IRELAND	58,511	1.16%	
LATVIA	35,283	1.87%		GERMANY	1,021,667	1.23%	
LITHUANIA	70,667	2.53%		BELGIUM	60,241	0.52%	
ESTONIA	62,239	4.68%					

* Refugees from Ukraine recorded in country from the [UNHCR Operational Data Portal](#)

** Refugee percentage calculated using country population data from [World Bank](#)

***Western Balkans include: Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro North Macedonia, Serbia, and Kosovo (References to Kosovo shall be understood to be in the context of United Nations Security Council resolution 1244 - 1999)

IOM Eesti tegevused Ukraina kriisile reageerimisel

- Transiidipagulased
 - Reisieelsed teenused – nõustamine, toit, majutus, rahapõhine abi, tervisteenused vajadusel
 - Turvalise reisi korraldamine
 - Sihtriigis koostöös IOM esindusega perede ühendamine
- Kontor Narvas
- Vabatahtlike organisatsioonide toetamine
- Kohanemistugi – tegevused noortega, õpetajate, tugipersonali, kohalike omavalitsuste sotsiaaltöötajate ja haridusspetsialistide koolitamine ja toetamine ning läbi nende tegevuste ka lastevanemate toetamine
- Järgmiseks arutame pikaajalise majutusega seonduvat ja DTM (*displacement tracking matrix*) rakendamist Eestis



Aitäh!

Küsimused?