



Annual Report on Migration and Asylum 2017

Statistical Annex

**European
Migration Network**

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1 COMMON EUROPEAN ASYLUM SYSTEM

Table 1: Asylum applications and citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total applicants	Citizenships of main groups of asylum applicants								
	No.	First group	No.	%	Second group	No.	%	Third group	No.	%
EU-28	712 235	Syria	105 035	15	Iraq	51 790	7	Afghanistan	47 930	7
AT	24 715	Syria	7 355	30	Afghanistan	3 780	15	Pakistan	1 575	6
BE	18 340	Syria	2 780	15	Afghanistan	1 580	9	Iraq	1 355	7
BG	3 695	Afghanistan	1 140	31	Iraq	1 020	28	Syria	965	26
CY	4 600	Syria	1 810	39	India	450	10	Vietnam	358	8
CZ	1 445	Ukraine	435	30	Armenia	130	9	Georgia	129	9
DE	222 562	Syria	50 410	23	Iraq	23 600	11	Afghanistan	18 275	8
DK	3 220	Syria	775	24	Eritrea	305	9	Morocco	304	9
EE	190	Syria	80	42	Russia	15	8	Georgia	15	8
EL	58 650	Syria	16 395	28	Pakistan	8 925	15	Afghanistan	7 565	13
ES	36 605	Venezuela	12 875	33	Syria	4 195	14	Colombia	3 044	8
FI	4 990	Iraq	1 445	23	Syria	740	15	Eritrea	435	9
FR	99 330	Albania	12 130	12	Afghanistan	6 675	7	Haiti	5 755	6
HR	975	Afghanistan	190	19	Syria	155	16	Pakistan	120	12
HU	3 390	Afghanistan	1 430	6	Syria	575	5	Pakistan	165	4
IE	2 930	Syria	545	19	Georgia	305	10	Albania	280	10
IT	128 850	Nigeria	25 495	20	Bangladesh	12 440	10	Pakistan	9 725	8
LT	545	Syria	175	27	Russia	90	18	Tajikistan	50	11
LU	2 430	Syria	405	17	Eritrea	235	10	Morocco	205	8
LV	355	Syria	140	39	Vietnam	40	11	Russia	30	8
MT	1 840	Syria	495	7	Libya	409	5	Somalia	347	3
NL	18 210	Syria	3 010	17	Eritrea	1 650	9	Iraq	1 095	6
PL	5 045	Russia	3 535	70	Ukraine	670	13	Tajikistan	155	3
PT	1 750	Syria	425	24	Iraq	250	14	Democratic Rep. of Congo	158	9
RO	4 815	Iraq	2 745	57	Syria	950	20	Afghanistan	255	5
SE	26 325	Syria	5 450	21	Iraq	1 895	7	Eritrea	1 690	6
SI	1 475	Afghanistan	580	39	Algeria	201	14	Pakistan	140	9
SK	160	Afghanistan	25	16	Vietnam	21	13	Iraq	10	6
UK	34 780	Iraq	3 400	10	Pakistan	3 260	9	Iran	3 095	9
NO	3 520	Syria	1 010	29	Eritrea	870	25	Turkey	160	5

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asyappctza](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

Note: Statistics refer to "Extra-EU 28". The table shows the top three citizenship groups of asylum applicants, however the EU total may include other citizenship groups.

Table 2: First instance decisions per Member State (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total decisions	Positive decisions	Of which:			Rejections
			Geneva Convention Status	Subsidiary Protection	Humanitarian reasons	
EU-28	973 415	442 925	222 105	157 870	62 950	530 490
AT	56 285	30 000	21 335	8 195	470	26 285
BE	24 045	12 585	9 655	2 930	:	11 460
BG	4 740	1 695	800	895	:	3 045
CY	2 450	1 245	220	1 020	0	1 206
CZ	1 190	145	25	115	5	1 045
DE	524 185	261 620	123 895	98 065	39 655	262 565
DK	6 875	2 365	1 280	1 045	45	4 510
EE	155	95	50	45	0	60
EL	24 510	10 455	9 420	1 035	0	14 055
ES	13 345	4 670	595	4 080	0	8 675
FI	7 180	3 430	2 400	650	380	3 745
FR	110 945	32 565	19 005	13 560	:	78 379
HR	475	150	120	30	0	325
HU	4 170	1 290	105	1 110	75	2 880
IE	885	760	640	50	70	125
IT	78 235	31 795	5 895	6 385	19 515	46 440
LT	370	285	275	15	0	85
LU	1 715	1 125	1 085	40	:	590
LV	360	265	35	235	:	95
MT	1 110	760	165	585	10	345
NL	15 945	7 810	3 030	4 135	645	8 135
PL	2 060	510	150	340	20	1 550
PT	955	500	120	380	:	455
RO	2 065	1 245	865	380	0	820
SE	61 065	26 775	13 330	12 265	1 185	34 285
SI	1 570	150	140	15	:	90
SK	90	60	0	20	40	30
UK	27 770	8 560	7 475	250	835	19 205
NO	6 700	4 770	3 835	150	780	1 935

Source: Eurostat ([migr_asydcfst](#)), extracted on 27 August, 2018.

(:) statistics not available

Note: Statistics refer to “Extra-EU 28”. For this reason, parts may not add up to totals.

Table 3: Number of third country nationals resettled (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Number of resettled third-country nationals			
	Total	Female	Male	Countries from which TCNs were resettled
AT	381	189	192	Jordan, Turkey
BE	1 309	616	693	Turkey, Lebanon, Jordan, Iraq, Uganda
BG	0	0	0	n/a
CY	0	0	0	n/a
CZ	0	0	0	n/a
DE	385	197	188	Egypt and Lebanon
EE	19	11	8	Turkey
EL	0	0	0	n/a
ES	1 071	474	597	Turkey and Lebanon
FI	750	345	405	Turkey, Democratic Republic of the Congo, others
FR	2 525	n/i	n/i	Lebanon, Jordan., Egypt, Turkey, Niger, Chad, South Africa, Algeria, Cameroon, Iraq, Israel, Kenya, Morocco, Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC), Serbia, Somalia, Sudan, Tunisia, Zimbabwe
HR	40	21	19	Turkey
HU	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	273	146	127	Lebanon
IT	985	n/i	n/i	Lebanon, Turkey, Sudan, Syria, Jordan
LT	59			Turkey
LU	182	79	103	Turkey, Lebanon
LV	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
MT	17	10	7	Syria
NL	2 265	1 073	1 192	Democratic Republic of Congo, Central African Republic, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Iraq, Iran, Lebanon, Saint Lucia, Syria, Turkey, Uganda, Kosovo
NO	2 821	1 339	1 482	Lebanon, Turkey, Jordan, Uganda, Malawi, Egypt, Syria, Zambia, Afghanistan, others
PL	0	0	0	n/a
PT	170	75	95	Syria, Sudan, Eritrea, Ethiopia
SE	4 846	2 413	2 433	Syria, Democratic Republic Congo, Eritrea, Afghanistan, Sudan
SI	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SK	0	0	0	n/a
UK	6 212	3 000	3 211	n/i

Source: Data provided by EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

“n/a” means not applicable.

“n/i” means information not available.

Note on BE: Syrian refugees were resettled from Turkey.

Note on FI: Syrian refugees were resettled from Turkey and refugees from the Democratic Republic of Congo were resettled from Zimbabwe. Resettlement of emergency cases covered 100 different nationalities.

Note on IE: all persons resettled from Lebanon were of Syrian or Iraqi nationality.

Note on LT: all persons resettled from Turkey were of Syrian nationality.

Note on SE: Numbers refer to persons that were granted a residence permit under the Swedish resettlement scheme, not the number of actual transfers during the year, which was 3 041. The number of permits granted is higher than the number of transfers, as the Migration Agency also granted permits to persons to be resettled during 2018. Selections were mainly carried out in the MENA region.

Note on UK: Sex breakdowns may not equal the total number resettled due to a small number of cases where sex is unknown. Data on countries from which third-country nationals are resettled are not available. The following top 5 nationalities relate to nationalities of those who have been resettled: Syria, Iraq, Democratic Republic of Congo, Sudan, and Somalia.

Table 4: Number of third-country nationals relocated from Greece and Italy (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Number of relocated third-country nationals				
	Total	Female	Male	Minor	Top 3 countries
AT	17	7	10	3	Eritrea, Syria
BE	883	314	569	277	Syria, Eritrea,
BG	31	5	18	8	Syria, Eritrea
CY	78	11	46	21	Eritrea, Syria, Palestinians from Syria
CZ	0	0	0	0	n/a
DE	9 168	3 356	5 812	2 477	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
EE	79	20	16	43	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea
EL	1 4332	n/a	n/a	n/a	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea
ES	721	269	452	13	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
FI	1 064	364	700	329	Syria, Eritrea
FR	2 142	917	1 225	980	Eritrea, Syria, Iraq
HR	62	9	32	22	Syria, Eritrea, Yemen
HU	0	0	0	0	n/a
IE	515	108	175	232	Syria, Iraq, Libya
IT	11 464	n/i	n/i	1 182	Eritrea, Syria, Yemen
LT	199	n/i	n/i	n/i	Syria, Eritrea, stateless
LU	352	101	251	99	Eritrea, Syria, Iraq
LV	158	n/i	n/i	77	Syria, Eritrea
MT	88	33	16	39	Syria, Iraq, Eritrea,
NL	1 427	530	897	507	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
NO	0	0	0	0	n/a
PL	0	0	0	0	n/a
PT	740	290	450	300	Syria, Sudan, Ethiopia
SE	2 837	975	1 862	n/i	Syria, Eritrea, stateless
SI	253	42	126	85	Syria, Eritrea, Iraq
SK	7	2	0	5	Syria
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK and RO.

“n/a” means not applicable.

“n/i” means data not available.

Note on BE: Besides nationals from Eritrea and Syria, a limited number of persons with the following nationalities were relocated: Iraq, Palestinian, Central African Republic and unknown nationality

Note on IT: This data refers to the number of persons relocated from Italy to other EU Member States.

Note for SI: Data provided for period from 2016 until end of 2017.

Note on SK: Relocation of all seven persons is related to the last pledge of the Slovak Republic from 2016.

2 UNACCOMPANIED MINORS AND OTHER VULNERABLE GROUPS

Table 5: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors applying for asylum (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	1 352	98	1 254
BE	770	135	635
BG	442	27	415
CY	221	n/i	n/i
CZ	7	1	6
DE	9 084	1 298	7 786
EE	0	n/a	n/a
EL	2 458	142	2 316
ES	21	3	18
FI	179	39	140
FR	591	141	450
HU	232	6	226
IE	30	7	23
IT	9 782	721	9 061
LT	1	1	0
LU	50	1	49
LV	11	3	8
MT	7	n/a	7
NL	1 180	197	983
NO	191	49	142
PL	113	57	56
PT	39	6	33
SE	1 336	293	1 043
SI	388	2	386
SK	11	2	9
UK	2 206	241	1 957

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK, HR, and RO.

“n/i” means data not available. n/a means not applicable.

Note on CZ: From the total number of 26 minors from third countries who came to the specialised facility throughout 2017, seven applied for international protection. This number of unaccompanied minors might not be the total because there might be cases which are not included in this figure.

Table 6: Number of recognised unaccompanied minors not applying for asylum (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Total	Female	Male
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	n/i	n/i	n/i
BG	n/i	n/i	n/i
CY	n/i	n/i	n/i
CZ	19	0	19
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	0		
EL	n/i	n/i	n/i
ES	6 414	581	5 833
FI	n/a	n/a	n/a
FR	14 908	612	14 296
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i
HU	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	n/i		
IT	5 997	442	5 555
LT	12	n/i	n/i
LU	n/i	n/i	n/i
LV	3	2	1
MT	n/i	n/i	n/i
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	193	n/i	n/i
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i
SE	n/i	n/i	n/i
SI	16	2	14
SK	14	0	14
UK	n/i	n/i	n/i

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Data not provided by DK, PL, and RO.

“n/i” means data not available

“n/a” means not applicable.

Note on CZ: The total number of 26 unaccompanied minors from third countries came to this specialised facility throughout 2017. This number of unaccompanied minors not applying for international protection might not be the total because there might be cases which are not included in this figure.

3 LEGAL MIGRATION AND INTEGRATION

Table 7: First residence permits by reason (2017)

EU MSs & NO	First permits (all)			Family reasons			Education reasons			Remuner	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	P
AT	23 896	12 458	11 438	10 348	6 128	4 220	4 818	2 483	2 335	1 478	
BE	56 246	29 036	27 210	28 653	16 619	12 034	6 896	3 550	3 346	5 948	
CY	23 050	11 288	11 762	4 638	2 980	1 658	5 257	1 118	4 139	8 205	
CZ	57 947	26 127	31 818	15 480	9 269	6 210	11 078	5 878	5 199	23 426	
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	
EE	4 229	1 505	2 724	1 288	842	446	1 193	459	734	1 532	
EL	27 510	13 311	14 199	12 453	7 208	5 245	824	403	421	1 701	
ES	231 153	125 598	105 555	125 637	69 784	55 853	39 664	23 164	16 500	42 672	
FI	21 340	10 412	10 928	9 089	5 383	3 706	5 194	2 871	2 323	6 751	
FR	238 888	118 043	120 845	90 111	53 692	36 419	72 692	36 905	35 787	25 594	
HR	9 716	1 847	7 842	1 694	1 082	612	591	321	270	6 987	
HU	32 203	13 286	18 917	3 788	2 167	1 621	10 852	4 909	5 943	13 184	
IE	47 901	25 995	21 906	3 058	1 845	1 213	27 588	1 4874	12 714	9 398	
IT	262 761	102 889	159 872	113 471	66 316	47 155	18 324	10 274	8 050	8 917	
LT	11 951	n/i	n/i	1 413	n/i	n/i	1 638	n/i	n/i	8 493	
LU	7 120	3 624	3 496	3 187	1 944	1 243	579	313	266	1 786	
LV	6 399	2 158	4 241	1 985	1 211	774	1 581	365	1 216	2 042	
NL	87 661	47 335	40 326	30 968	19 419	11 549	17 237	9 672	7 565	13 645	
NO	36351	18 294	18 057	14 432	9 225	5 207	5 899	3 560	2 339	8 046	
PL	795 069	297 140	497 924	5 649	3 388	2 261	35 828	15 938	19 890	684 563	
PT	37 340	n/i	n/i	17 132	n/i	n/i	4 784	n/i	n/i	8 397	
SE	135 529	62 599	72 930	48 046	27 503	20 543	13 416	6 465	6 951	32 294	
SI	20 194	4 693	15 501	4 328	3 032	1 296	1 794	855	939	19 638	
SK	13 635	n/i	n/i	2 620	n/i	n/i	1 986	n/i	n/i	7 399	
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Statistics not provided for BG, DK, MT and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Data on CZ: Data provided by national authority according to Eurostat methodology. Data not yet validated by Eurostat.

Data on CY: "Other reasons" includes the following categories of residence permits: Special Permits, Permits of THB victims, Permits granted to international protection seekers, Long-term permits.

Data on EE: Preliminary data.

Data on FI: First residence permits issued, excluding first permits on the grounds of international protection.

Data on LV: Preliminary data

Data on NO: other reasons: protection

Data on SE: "Education reasons" includes family members of international students. "Remunerated activities" includes family members of labour migrants. "Other reasons" includes family members of international protection seekers.

Table 7a: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2017)

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/109	Directive 2005/71			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**		Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
AT	12	120 ⁽³⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	12	120 ⁽³⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	170	24	120	n/a	
BE	12 ⁽⁵⁾	200	n/a	n/a	(2)	200 or 350 ⁽³⁾	n/a	n/a	0	(2)	350	n/a	
BG	12	76.72	n/a	n/a	12	51.15	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	56.26	n/a	
CY	120 ⁽⁵⁾	200	n/a	n/a	12	34.17	n/a	n/a	30	12	34.17	n/a	
CZ	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	100	24 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	
DE	12	100	12+	100	12 ⁽⁵⁾	100	12+	110	(31)	12 ⁽⁵⁾	100	12+	1
EE	60 ⁽⁵⁾	31 or 50 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	(2)	64 or 80 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	n/a	64	24 ⁽⁵⁾	96 or 120 ⁽⁷⁾	n/a	
EL	24	300	36	450	12	150 ⁽²⁹⁾	n/a	n/a	400	12	150 ⁽²⁹⁾	36	4
ES	5 ⁽⁵⁾	10.61			up to 1 year	60	n/a	n/a	21,23	5 ⁽⁵⁾ (depending on salary)	208.45 406.32	n/a	n/a
FI	12	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	187 ⁽¹⁰⁾	12 ⁽¹¹⁾	470 or 420 ^{(9) (35)}	n/i	n/i	187	12	470 or 420 ⁽⁹⁾	48 ⁽⁵⁾	1
FR	12 to 48	269	120	269	12	79	48 ⁽¹²⁾	49	269	12 to 48	269	n/a	

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2003/86				Directive 2004/114				Directive 2003/109	Directive 2005/71			
	Permit for the purpose of family reunification				Permit for the purpose of studies, pupil exchange, unremunerated training or voluntary service				Permit for long-term residents	Permit for the purpose of scientific research			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Cost of the permit	Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**		Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
HR	12 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾ ; unpaid and volunteers 75(ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	85 ⁽¹⁴⁾	12 ⁽⁵⁾	47 (ca) ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	
HU	60 ⁽⁵⁾	60	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	60	n/a	n/a	32	60	60	n/a	
IE											300 ⁽³¹⁾	n/a	
IT			⁽³³⁾	50 ⁽³⁴⁾ or 100 ⁽³⁵⁾		n/a	n/a			n/a			
LT	12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	n/a	43 ⁽¹⁷⁾	24	86 ⁽¹⁶⁾	n/a	
LU	12	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	12	80	12 ⁽⁵⁾ ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	80	12 ⁽¹⁸⁾	
LV	60 ⁽⁵⁾	100	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁾	⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	100	60 ⁽⁵⁾	No cost	n/a	
NL	60 ⁽⁵⁾	240	60 ⁽⁵⁾	51	12 ⁽⁵⁾	51 ⁽³²⁾	60 ⁽⁵⁾	321	161	60 ⁽⁵⁾	321	n/a	
NO	36 ⁽⁵⁾	1 100	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽⁵⁾	550	24 ⁽⁵⁾	560	n/a	24 ⁽⁵⁾	550	n/a	
PL	6	20	6	80	15	90	n/a	n/a	150	36	90	n/a	
PT	12-24 ⁽³³⁾	71.3			12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	71.3			221.8	12 ⁽¹⁵⁾	71.3		
SE	⁽²⁰⁾	150 (ca) ⁽²¹⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽²⁰⁾	100 (ca) ⁽²²⁾	n/a	n/a	100 (ca) ⁽²²⁾	⁽²⁰⁾	100 (ca)	n/a	
SI	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50	12	102	60 ⁽⁵⁾	50	90.61	12	102	36 ⁽⁵⁾	
SK	60	132.50 or 135 ⁽²³⁾	n/a	n/a	72	0 ⁽²⁴⁾	24	99.50 or 100 ⁽²⁵⁾	165.50 ⁽²⁶⁾	24	0 ⁽²⁴⁾	n/a	
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

Information not provided for DK and RO.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

⁽¹⁾ Renewable (aligned on the validity of the residence permit of the principal).

⁽²⁾ Depending on length of reason of stay (studies or research project).

⁽³⁾ Depending if institution is public or private.

⁽⁴⁾ Renewable (once for 13 months then for 3 years)

An additional fee has to be paid for the residence permit to be issued by the municipality in Belgium: € 15.40 (+ local taxes applied by the municipalities).

⁽⁵⁾ Maximum.

⁽⁶⁾ Minimum.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively in Estonia and in consulate representations.

⁽⁸⁾ Depending on salary

⁽⁹⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application)

⁽¹⁰⁾ Minor: 150.

⁽¹¹⁾ or length of academic/educational year.

⁽¹²⁾ maximum and only for students.

⁽¹³⁾ in exceptional circumstances up to 24 months.

⁽¹⁴⁾ plus ca 32 for polycarbonate residence permit.

⁽¹⁵⁾ renewal 24.

⁽¹⁶⁾ 172 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁷⁾ 86 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁸⁾ or the duration of the internship or the volunteer program.

⁽¹⁹⁾ Validity of the contract plus 3 months in case the contract is for less than 48 months.

⁽²⁰⁾ The length of permits varies, but the fee is always the same. Some categories of persons do not have to pay any fee.

⁽²¹⁾ approx. 75 for children under 18.

⁽²²⁾ approx. 50 for children under 18.

⁽²³⁾ Respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

⁽²⁴⁾ for the purpose of studies, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

⁽²⁵⁾ for the purpose of special activity (unremunerated training or voluntary service), respectively at foreign police department in Slovakia and diplomatic mission, plus

⁽²⁶⁾ plus € 4.50 residence card cost.

⁽²⁸⁾ depends on type of long-term resident: For Highly qualified = € 147 Euro; For self-employed = € 124 Euro; in all other cases of long term residence permits = €

⁽²⁹⁾ or years of the course/project multiplied by 150.

⁽³⁰⁾ 79 for renewal of permit.

⁽³¹⁾ Immigration Certificate of Registration issued to non-EEA nationals cost € 300.

⁽³²⁾ 641 for au pairs.

⁽³³⁾ Depending on the length of the residence permit of the principal.

⁽³⁴⁾ The cost of the permit is lower for minor applicants.

⁽³⁵⁾ 360 or 300 for the purpose of studies.

Table 7b: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2017) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
AT	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	120	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a
BE	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	3 to unlimited	0	n/a	n/a
BG	9	255.75	n/a	n/a	12	255.75	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
CY	8 ⁽¹⁾	100 ⁽¹⁾	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁴⁾	350 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁴⁾	3 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁶⁾	0 ⁽²⁷⁾	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
					12 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁵⁾	180 ⁽²⁵⁾	3 ⁽²⁾⁽²⁶⁾	245 ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁷⁾				
CZ	6 ⁽¹⁾	100	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	24 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
DE	12 ⁽¹⁾	100	12 ⁽²⁾	100	12 ⁽¹⁾	80	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	56	n/a	n/a
EE	270 days/year ⁽¹⁾	48	n/a	n/a	270 days per year ⁽¹⁾	48	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
EL	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	12	0	12	0
ES	6 ⁽¹⁾	10,61	6 ⁽²⁾	21,23	1 ⁽¹⁾ depending on salary	208.45 406,32	n/a	n/a	5 ⁽¹⁾	10,61	n/a	n/a
FI	3 ⁽²⁾⁽⁶⁾	450 or 520 ⁽⁷⁾	n/i	n/i	12 ⁽⁹⁾	520 or 450 ⁽²⁸⁾	48 ⁽⁸⁾	187	12 ⁽⁹⁾	0	48 ⁽⁸⁾	0
FR	36	19			36 ⁽¹⁾	269	12 ⁽¹²⁾	79	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	10 years	0
HR	3 ⁽¹⁾	75 (ca) ⁽³⁰⁾	6 ⁽¹⁾	75 (ca) ⁽³⁰⁾	12 ⁽¹⁾	75 (ca) ⁽³⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	⁽³¹⁾	n/a	n/a
HU	3 ⁽¹⁾	40	6 ⁽¹⁾	60	36 ⁽¹⁾	60	n/a	n/a	6 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
IE	n/a				n/a				n/a			
IT	9 ⁽¹⁾	40			12 ⁽¹⁾⁽³³⁾ or 36 ⁽¹⁾⁽³⁴⁾	100			6 ⁽³⁵⁾	0		
LT	6 ⁽³³⁾	60	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽³⁴⁾	86 ⁽¹⁴⁾	n/a	n/a	6	0	n/a	n/a
LU	3 ⁽¹⁾		3-5 ⁽¹⁵⁾	80	12-36	80	⁽²⁹⁾	80	6	no fee	6	no fee
LV	6 ⁽¹⁾	60	n/a	n/a	36	100	n/a	n/a	6 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
NL	6 ⁽¹⁾	802	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽¹⁾	938	n/a	n/a	12 ⁽¹⁾	0	60	376

EU MSs & NO	Directive 2014/36				Directive 2014/66				Directive 2004/81			
	Permit for the purpose of seasonal employment				Permit for the purpose of intra-corporate transfer				Permit for victims of human trafficking			
	Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2		Option 1		Option 2	
	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**	Length of the permit*	Cost of the permit**
NO	3 ⁽¹⁾	560	n/a	n/a	24 ⁽¹⁾	560	n/a	n/a	6 or 12 ⁽¹⁾	0	n/a	n/a
PL	6	90	n/a	n/a	36	90	n/a	n/a	6 ⁽²⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a
PT	9 ⁽¹⁾	60			12	191.8			12	0		
SE	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁷⁾	200 (ca) ⁽¹⁸⁾	n/a	n/a	⁽¹⁹⁾	no fee	n/a	n/a
SI	6	102	1	70	12	102	24 ⁽¹⁾	70	12	50	60 ⁽¹⁾	50
SK	6 (180 days)	33 or 35 ⁽²⁰⁾	n/a	n/a	36 ⁽²¹⁾	n/a	n/a	n/a	6 (180 days)	0	0	0
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points Information not provided for DK, MT, and RO. "n/i" means data not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

* In months; ** in euros.

⁽¹⁾ maximum.

⁽²⁾ minimum.

⁽³⁾ The fees and the length of the permit depends, what is the purpose of residence permit, e. g. is it for study or for family reasons (all fees and lengths are as previously mentioned).

⁽⁴⁾ Up to 12 months, depending on salary.

⁽⁵⁾ Depending on salary.

⁽⁶⁾ For seasonal work under 3 months duration --> visa (issued by the Ministry for Foreign Affairs); for work over 3 months --> Residence permit for an employed person, but proposed maximum length of a residence permit for seasonal work 7 months.

⁽⁷⁾ Respectively residence permit paper application for 3-6 months and residence permit paper application for 6-9 months.

⁽⁸⁾ Maximum, extended permit after the first residence permit.

⁽⁹⁾ First residence permit.

⁽¹⁰⁾ No separate category, all residence permits include right to reside and work (differences in the right to work e.g. limited number of days for students).

⁽¹¹⁾ For intra-corporate transferees.

⁽¹²⁾ Maximum, for trainee employee.

⁽¹³⁾ No administrative fees, 240 HRK for polycarbonate residence card.

⁽¹⁴⁾ 172 for urgent processing.

⁽¹⁵⁾ In any given 12 months.

⁽¹⁶⁾ Managers and specialists.

⁽¹⁷⁾ The length of permits varies, but the fee is always the same.

⁽¹⁸⁾ For some categories of workers it is reduced to approx. 100,- EUR.

⁽¹⁹⁾ The length of permits varies according to the circumstances.

⁽²⁰⁾ Respectively at foreign police department and diplomatic mission, plus 4.50€ residence card cost.

⁽²¹⁾ The Directive has not been transposed yet, the transferees will be issued temporary residence permit for the purpose of work.

⁽²²⁾ Highly skilled migrant.

⁽²³⁾ Respectively for managers and trainees.

⁽²⁴⁾ ICT permit for Managers and Specialists.

⁽²⁵⁾ ICT permit for Trainee Employees.

⁽²⁶⁾ Short term mobility permit.

⁽²⁷⁾ Long term mobility permit. Over 90 days and depending on the duration of the ICT permit.

⁽²⁸⁾ Respectively paper application and electronic application.

⁽²⁹⁾ For the duration of the temporary transfer if it is less than 12 months.

⁽³⁰⁾ Plus ca 32€ for polycarbonate residence permit.

⁽³¹⁾ No administrative fee, ca. 32€ for polycarbonate residence card.

⁽³²⁾ Depends on the permit.

⁽³³⁾ National visa can be issued for six months.

⁽³⁴⁾ Permit for managers and specialists is issued for up to 36 months; permit for employees – trainees is issued for up to 12 months.

Table 7c: First residence Applicable fees, in months and euros (2017) – continued

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify		
	Name of the permit	Option 1	
		Length of the permit	Co
AT	Red-White-Red Card (qualified third-country workers)	24 ⁽¹⁰⁾	
BE	Humanitarian reasons (article 9bis of the Immigration Act)	limited or unlimited duration (depending on decision of Immigration Office)	350 (with
	Medical reasons (article 9ter of the Immigration Act)	12 ⁽¹⁾	
	Employment (employees, highly qualified)	12 ^{(1) (2)}	
	Employed (Self-employed)	12 or 24 ^{(1) (3)}	
BG	n/a	n/a	
CY	Temporary residence and employment permit (for employment not falling under the single permit directive)	12	
	Immigration permit	Unlimited	
CZ	long-term residence permit	24 ⁽⁴⁾	
DE	n/a	n/a	
EE	n/a	n/a	
EL	Investment activity	60	
	Residence permit of second generation	60	
	Residence permit for independent economic persons	24	
	Residence permit for humanitarian reasons	24	
	Residence permit for exceptional reasons	24	
ES	Residence under exceptional circumstances	12 ⁽¹⁾	
FI	Residence permit for an employed person	12	53
	Residence permit for a specialist		53
	Residence permit for a professional athlete or coach		47
	Residence permit for a self-employed person		53
	Residence permit for an au pair		47

EU MSs & NO	Other national permits - please, specify		
	Name of the permit	Option 1	
		Length of the permit	Co
	Residence permit for remigration (former Finnish citizen, descendant of a native Finnish citizen)		4
FR	visitor (no professional activity)	12 ⁽¹⁾	
	Residence permit for salaried/temporary employee	12 ⁽¹⁾	
	Residence permit for trainee	12	
	Residence permit for independent worker	48 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Passport talent	48 ⁽⁴⁾	
HR	Other residence permit for third-country nationals	12 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Other temporary residence permit for third-country nationals	12 ⁽⁴⁾	
	National permanent resident permit for third-country nationals	n/a	
	Residence and work certificate	1, 2 or 3	
HU	national permanent residence permit	n/a	
IE	Immigration Certificate of Registration	n/a	
IT	Humanitarian	24 ⁽⁴⁾	
LT	Start-up	12	
LU	Self-employed worker	36 ⁽⁴⁾	
LV	Investors permit	60 ⁽⁴⁾	
NL	Start-up permit	12 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Self-employment after a permit for a 'Start-up'	24 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Self-employment permit	24 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Permit for wealthy foreign national (foreign investor)	24 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Permit for orientation year for highly educated persons	12 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Permit for medical treatment	12 ⁽⁴⁾	
NO	Permanent residence permit	n/a	
PL	Temporary residence permit for the purpose of short stay	6 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Temporary residence permit for delegated employees	36 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Temporary residence of internally transferred workers	36 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Temporary residence permit for the purpose of "other circumstances"	36 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Temporary residence permit for the purpose of conducting economic activities (self-employed)	36 ⁽⁴⁾	
	Permanent residence permit	n/a	
	Permit for tolerated stay	12	
	Permit for humanitarian reasons	12	
SE	Temporary residence permit for visits to Sweden	100 or 50 ⁽⁷⁾	
SI	Well-found	12	
SK	n/a	n/a	
UK	n/a	n/a	

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

“n/i” means data not available. “n/a” means not applicable.

Note for IE: Legally resident non-EEA nationals who have entered the State with the intention of residing in Ireland for a period of more than three months must register with immigration certificate of registration (GNIE Registration Card) is issued by the Garda National Immigration Bureau to a non-EEA national who so registers. Since 11 December 2017, the Residence Permit (IRP)

- (1) Renewable.
- (2) Aligned to validity of work permit.
- (3) Aligned to validity of professional card.
- (4) Maximum.
- (5) Minimum.
- (6) Respectively paper application and electronic application. Minors: 250 (paper application) and 220 (electronic application).
- (7) Respectively for adults and minors.
- (8) 172 for urgent processing
- (9) Plus ca € 32 for polycarbonate residence permit
- (10) Until October 2017, the permit was only valid for a period of 12 months.

Table 8: Employment rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (Annual rate in %, 20-64 years), 2017

	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	57.4	72.8	-15.2	68.2	78.2	-10.2	47.1	67.4	-20.3
AT	56.8	77.1	-20.3	64.7	80.4	-15.7	48.7	73.8	-25.1
BE	41.6	69.8	-28.2	56.0	74.2	-18.2	28.4	65.5	-37.1
BG	56.0	71.4	-15.4	n/i	75.3	n/i	n/i	67.4	n/i
CY	66.0	70.8	-4.9	63.5	75.8	-12.8	67.6	66.0	1.7
CZ	78.8	78.4	0.4	89.0	86.2	2.8	68.3	70.5	-2.2
DE	54.9	81.5	-26.6	63.2	84.8	-21.6	45.7	78.1	-32.4
DK	60.6	78.1	-17.5	66.8	81.0	-14.2	55.0	75.2	-20.2
EE	71.8	79.8	-8.0	78.4	83.1	-4.7	62.9	76.8	-13.9
EL	56.5	57.8	-1.3	70.2	67.6	2.6	42.8	48.3	-5.5
ES	59.4	66.0	-6.6	67.7	71.7	-4.0	52.1	60.3	-8.2
FI	49.9	74.8	-24.9	64.5	76.1	-11.6	36.1	73.4	-37.3
FR	47.3	72.0	-24.7	61.6	75.4	-13.8	35.5	68.7	-33.2
HR	40.9	63.6	-22.7	42.7	68.9	-26.2	39.0	58.3	-19.3
HU	65.8	73.3	-7.5	63.7	81.1	-17.4	69.1	65.7	3.4
IE	63.8	72.9	-9.1	74.3	78.5	-4.2	52.9	67.4	-14.5
IT	62.6	62.2	0.4	77.3	71.8	5.5	48.4	52.5	-4.1
LT	69.8	76.0	-6.2	n/i	76.5	n/i	n/i	75.5	n/i
LU	59.0	69.0	-10.0	70.0	72.1	-2.1	49.2	65.9	-16.7
LV	65.1	76.3	-11.2	70.3	78.1	-7.8	59.7	74.6	-14.9
MT	58.8	72.2	-13.4	71.5	84.9	-13.4	43.8	59.2	-15.4
NL	50.7	78.9	-28.2	61.5	83.9	-22.4	41.0	73.9	-32.9
PL	70.5	70.9	-0.4	75.9	78.2	-2.3	65.3	63.6	1.7
PT	71.6	73.4	-1.8	78.5	77.2	1.3	66.7	69.9	-3.2
RO	n/i	68.8	n/i	n/i	77.3	n/i	n/i	60.2	n/i
SE	52.9	83.8	-30.9	62.4	85.3	-22.9	42.6	82.2	-39.6
SI	72.8	73.4	-0.6	86.8	76.5	10.3	55.2	70.3	-15.1
SK	72.9	71.1	1.8	n/i	77.4	n/i	n/i	64.7	n/i
UK	63.6	78.5	-14.9	75.5	83.0	-7.5	53.3	74.0	-20.7
NO	57.7	78.9	-21.2	63.8	80.4	-16.6	52.5	77.3	-24.8

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_ergan](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28”. Low reliability of figures for third-country nationals in BG, HR, LT, HU, NL, PL, RO and SK due to small sample size. Definition: Persons at risk of poverty are those living in a household with an equivalised disposable income below the risk-of-poverty threshold, which is set at 60 % of the national median equivalised disposable income (after social transfers).

Table 9: Activity rate of third-country nationals and host-country nationals, by sex (in %, 20-64 population), 2017

MS	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	68.6	78.3	-9.7	80.5	84.0	-3.5	57.1	72.6	-15.5
AT	67.0	80.6	-13.6	77.1	84.5	-7.4	56.6	76.7	-20.1
BE	55.5	74.4	-18.9	74.1	78.9	-4.8	38.3	69.8	-31.5
BG	58.7	76.0	-17.3	n/i	80.4	n/i	n/i	71.5	n/i
CY	73.6	79.8	-6.3	75.8	85.0	-9.7	72.2	74.9	-2.5
CZ	81.7	80.7	1.0	91.4	88.2	-3.2	71.7	73.1	-1.4
DK	68.7	82.0	-13.3	75.6	84.8	-9.2	62.5	79.1	-16.6
DE	61.9	84.1	-22.2	72.4	87.8	-15.4	50.1	80.4	-30.3
EE	80.3	84.0	-3.7	87.9	87.6	0.3	70.0	80.6	-10.6
EL	78.3	73.3	5.0	92.7	81.7	11.0	63.9	64.9	-1.0
ES	80.0	78.6	1.4	89.4	83.7	5.7	71.7	73.4	-1.7
FI	61.6	81.1	-19.5	75.9	83.0	-7.1	48.1	79.2	-31.1
FR	62.0	78.6	-16.6	78.9	82.4	-3.5	48.1	75.0	-26.9
HR	42.5	71.3	-28.8	45.9	76.6	-30.7	39.0	66.0	-27.0
HU	66.6	76.4	-9.8	64.6	84.2	-19.6	69.7	68.8	0.9
IE	69.9	77.7	-7.8	81.6	84.3	-2.7	57.8	71.4	-13.6
IT	73.4	69.6	3.8	88.2	79.8	8.4	59.0	59.4	-0.4
LT	73.1	81.9	-8.8	n/i	83.8	n/i	n/i	80.2	n/i
LU	70.5	71.6	-1.1	81.4	75.0	6.4	60.7	68.1	-7.4
LV	74.1	83.2	-9.1	81.8	85.9	-4.1	66.1	80.8	-14.7
MT	69.8	74.7	-4.4	86.9	87.3	1.2	49.6	61.7	-9.6
NL	58.0	82.4	-24.4	69.9	87.2	-17.3	47.3	77.4	-30.1
PL	77.7	74.5	3.2	82.5	82.2	0.3	73.2	66.8	6.4
PT	83.3	80.5	2.8	89.4	84.3	5.1	78.9	76.9	2.0
RO	88.4	72.3	16.1	n/i	81.8	n/i	n/i	62.6	n/i
SE	74.2	87.9	-13.7	85.1	89.8	-4.7	62.3	86.0	-23.7
SI	80.9	78.5	2.4	91.5	81.2	1.0	67.5	75.7	-8.2
SK	75.1	77.2	-2.1	n/i	83.8	n/i	n/i	70.5	n/i
UK	68.7	81.5	-12.8	80.2	86.5	-6.3	58.7	76.5	-17.8
NO	67.7	81.5	-13.8	74.7	83.5	-8.8	61.7	79.4	-17.7

Source: Eurostat ([lfsa_argan](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28”.

Table 10: Tertiary education attainment among third-country and host-country nationals, by sex (25-54), 2017

MS	Total			Male			Female		
	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap	TCN	Nationals	Gap
EU28	27.1	34.6	-7.5	25.4	31.6	-6.2	28.6	37.6	-9.0
AT	25.9	35.4	-9.5	22.8	35.4	-12.6	29.0	35.4	-6.4
BE	29.3	44.3	-15.0	28.6	39.4	-10.8	30.0	49.3	-19.3
BG	69.9	29.3	40.6	n/i	22.6	n/i	n/i	36.3	n/i
CZ	33.1	25.8	7.3	29.4	23.2	6.2	36.9	28.4	8.5
CY	36.4	50.7	-14.3	38.0	44.5	-6.5	35.4	56.6	-21.2
DE	24.4	30.1	-5.7	23.8	32.6	-8.8	25.1	27.5	-2.4
DK	42.0	41.0	1.0	40.6	34.9	5.7	43.1	47.4	-4.3
EE	22.3	43.5	-21.2	18.3	32.5	-14.2	28.4	54.0	-25.6
IE	67.2	48.3	18.9	66.7	44.2	22.5	67.6	52.2	15.4
EL	11.3	35.2	23.9	7.0	31.8	-24.8	15.5	38.7	-23.2
ES	20.0	42.3	-22.3	17.5	38.0	-20.5	22.2	46.6	-24.4
FI	22.6	46.9	-24.3	23.3	38.3	-15.0	21.9	56.0	-34.1
FR	28.0	40.2	-12.2	26.9	36.9	-10.0	29.0	43.4	-14.4
HR	34.4	25.6	8.8	n/i	21.1	n/i	n/i	30.2	n/i
HU	42.1	26.1	16.0	55.5	22.2	33.3	n/i	30.0	n/i
IT	10.9	21.8	-10.9	7.5	18.0	-10.5	14.4	25.6	-11.2
LT	n/i	44.0	n/i	n/i	35.8	n/i	n/i	52.0	n/i
LU	51.2	37.0	14.2	53.4	34.4	19.0	49.5	39.8	9.7
LV	17.0	38.6	-21.6	15.0	27.3	-12.3	19.3	49.2	-29.9
MT	33.6	23.6	10.0	23.4	23.0	0.4	42.8	24.3	18.5
NL	27.4	40.9	-13.5	25.2	39.2	-14.0	29.3	42.5	-13.2
PL	58.1	34.9	23.2	52.7	28.1	24.6	63.4	41.8	21.6
PT	20.0	27.6	-7.6	16.9	21.6	-4.7	22.3	33.3	-11.0
RO	n/i	20.0	n/i	n/i	18.1	n/i	n/i	22.0	n/i
SE	45.8	44.4	1.4	44.4	37.3	7.1	47.2	51.7	-4.5
SI	13.9	38.0	-24.1	8.8	29.5	-20.7	20.3	47.0	-26.7
SK	n/i	25.3	n/i	n/i	20.5	n/i	n/i	30.2	n/i
UK	57.6	44.2	13.4	60.3	42.0	18.3	55.2	46.3	8.9
NO	37.0	46.5	-9.5	32.3	41.3	-9.0	41.0	52.1	-11.1

Source: Eurostat ([edat_lfs_9911](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

“n/i” means statistics not available.

Note: Statistics for third-country nationals refer to “non-EU 28”.

Table 11: Rate of third-country national early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years) (2015-2017)

% of TCNs early leavers from education and training (from 18 to 24 years)			
EU MSs & NO	%	%	%
	2015	2016	2017
EU-28	24.4	24.6	23.1
AT	26.1	17.6	24.1
BE	26.6	28.8	24.0
CY	24.7	27.0	20.6
CZ	10.3	13.7	12.7
DE	24.9	26.6	24.4
DK	n/i	11.9	16.7
EL	21.6	16.5	13.8
ES	39.6	38.1	34.8
FR	18.8	18.5	16.9
IT	35.9	34.6	34.2
NL	16.7	13.2	11.1
SE	20.2	23.6	24.8
SI	20.5	19.4	n/i
UK	4.9	6.7	7.2
NO	13.1	12.0	9.3

Source: Eurostat ([edat_lfse_01](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018. No statistics available for BG, EE, FI, HR, HU, IE, LT, LU, LV, MT, PL, PT, RO, SK.

"n/i" means statistics not available.

Note: The numerator of the indicator refers to persons aged 18 to 24 who meet the following two conditions: (a) the highest level of education or training they have completed is ISCED 2011 level 0, 1 or 2 (ISCED 1997: 0, 1, 2 or 3C short) and (b) they have not received any education or training (i.e. neither formal nor non-formal) in the four weeks preceding the survey. The denominator in the total population consists of the same age group, excluding the respondents who have not answered the questions 'highest level of education or training successfully completed and 'participation in education and training'.

Table 12: Rate of third-country national exclusion by broad group of citizenship (2015-2017), in %

EU MSs & NO	2015
EU-28	4.2
AT	3.1
BE	6.1
BG	4.2
CY	4.2
CZ	1.1
DE	4.2
DK	4.2
EE	3.1
EL	6.1
ES	6.1
FI	4.2
FR	4.2
HR	4.2
HU	
IE	4.2
IT	5.1
LT	4.2
LU	4.2
LV	3.1
MT	3.1
NL	2.1
PL	
PT	5.1
SE	6.1
SI	4.2
UK	3.1
NO	4.2

Source: Eurostat. ([ilc_peps05](#)), extracted on 27 August 2018.

Note: No statistics available for RO and SK.

4 SECURING EUROPE'S EXTERNAL BORDERS

Table 13: Visas issued (2017)

MS	Total visa	(Schengen) short stay Visas (so called A and C visas, the latter including LTV visas – stays of up to 90 days)			National Visas	
		Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State	If only totals available please insert here	Issued to third country nationals coming directly from a third country	Issued to third country nationals resident in another EU Member State
AT	312 269	n/i	n/i	284 932	n/i	n/i
BE	217 148	n/i	n/i	185 898	n/i	n/i
BG	495 992	483 071	1 025	n/a	11 633	n/i
CY	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
CZ	610 901	591 364	3 949	595 313	13 892*	n/i
DE	2 200 235	1 863 137	31 296	1 894 433	296 756	n/i
EE	142 440	136 110	284	136 394	5 841	n/i
EL		1 021 651	7 898*		12 238	n/i
ES	1 611 531	1 441 342	28 318	1 469 660	140 342	n/i
FI	816 796	813 853	2 943	816 796	n/a	n/i
FR	3 432 983	3 221 001	114 355	3 335 356	211 170	n/i
HR	n/a	n/a	n/a	57 593	n/a	n/i
HU	253 516	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
IE	110 403	76 759	13 539		19 820	n/i
IT	1 847 499	1 686 531	25 486	1 712 017	134 131	n/i
LT	436 198	n/a	n/a	407 516	n/a	n/i
LU	20 692	n/i	n/i	20 692	n/i	n/i
LV	168 729	n/i	n/i	164 175	n/i	n/i
NL	605 470*	n/i	n/i	550 910	n/i	n/i
NO	185 795	n/i	n/i	185 603	n/i	n/i
PL	1 880 665	787 072	3 475	n/a	1 089 849	n/i
PT	n/i	n/i	n/i	233 434	n/i	n/i
SE	221 611	n/i	n/i	216 910		n/i
SI	28 913	27 698	257	n/i	936	n/i
SK	43 641	39 968	808	n/a	2 850	n/i
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i

Source: EMN National Contact Points. No data provided for DK, MT, and RO.

"n/i" means data not available.

“n/a” means not applicable.

Data on CZ: * 13 892 or 89.12% of all national visas issued. ** 1 696 or 10.88% of all national visas issued (Percentages are more accurate than absolute numbers at airports of the Czech Republic.

Data on EE: Third country nationals to whom the visas were issued in another EU MS were not only its residents, but also those who entered another MS to apply for a visa.

Data on EL: * Of which 6 497 at the borders ** of which 96 at the borders

Data on IE: C visas issued by Ireland are non-Schengen

Data on NL: *Short stay- issued at consulates and National Visas) 20.386 (border crossing point.

5 IRREGULAR MIGRATION AND RETURN

Table 14: Third-country nationals returned (by nationality (top 5) and gender) – 2017

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TC
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total
AT	6 923	n/i	n/i	n/i	Nigeria	Italy	5 198	n/i	n/i	n/i	Serbia	Serbia	3 229
					Afghanistan	Germany					Iraq	Iraq	
					Slovak Republic	Hungary					Ukraine	Ukraine	
					Romania	Slovak Republic					Russian Federation	Russian Federation	
					Russian Federation	Poland					Romania	Romania	
BE	2 617	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	n/i	3 058	n/i	n/i	n/i	Ukraine	n/i	
					Morocco						Iraq		
					Serbia						Brazil		
					Brazil						Georgia		
					Pakistan						Albania		
BG	484	n/i	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	1 205	n/i	n/i	n/i	Afghanistan	Afghanistan	588
					Iraq	Iraq					Iraq	Iraq	
					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Pakistan	Pakistan	
					Turkey	Turkey					Iran	Iran	
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Algeria	Algeria	
CY	512	n/i	n/i	n/i	Vietnam	Vietnam	256	n/i	n/i	n/i	India	India	190
					India	India					Vietnam	Vietnam	
					Georgia	Georgia					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka	
					Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka					Bangladesh	Bangladesh	
					Philippines	Philippines					Nepal	Nepal	
CZ	144	8	136	0	Ukraine	Ukraine	104	44	60	0	Ukraine	Ukraine	523
					Vietnam	Vietnam					Moldova	Moldova	
					Moldova	Moldova					Russian Federation	Russian Federation	
					Nigeria	Kosovo					Belarus	Belarus	

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TC	
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	
					Turkey	Turkey					n/a	n/a		
DE	25 673	n/i	n/i	n/i	Albania	Albania	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	29 522	1 500
					Kosovo	FYROM					n/a	n/a		
					Serbia	Serbia					n/a	n/a		
					FYROM	Iraq					n/a	n/a		
					Russia	Russia					n/a	n/a		
ES	10 167	n/i	n/i	n/i	Morocco	Morocco	1 277	637	640	245	Honduras	Honduras	1 277	630
					Algeria	Algeria					Colombia	Colombia		
					Colombia	Colombia					Brazil	Brazil		
					Brazil	Brazil					Paraguay	Paraguay		
EE	137	18	119	3	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	501	167	334	8	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	83	n/a
					Vietnam	Vietnam					Ukraine	Ukraine		
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Belarus	Belarus		
					n/a	n/a					Moldova	Moldova		
					n/a	n/a					n/a	n/a		
EL	9 036	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	Albania	5 657	764	4 549	344	Pakistan	Pakistan		
					Pakistan	Pakistan					Algeria	Algeria		
					Algeria	Algeria					Iraq	Iraq		
					Iraq	Iraq					Georgia	Georgia		
					Georgia	Georgia					Iran	Iran		
FI	1 652	n/i	n/i	109	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	968	n/i	n/i	47	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	1 422	2 000
					Iraq	Iraq					Iraq	Iraq		
					Gambia	Italy					Gambia	Italy		
					Ukraine	Sweden					Ukraine	Sweden		
					Nigeria	Turkey					Nigeria	Turkey		
FR	2 250	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albanese	Albania	996	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	Albania	908	n/a
	1 031				Algerian	Algeria	906				Afghanistan	Afghanistan	899	
	656				Moroccan	Morocco	464				Algeria	Algeria	328	
	611				Tunisian	Tunisia	424				Morocco	China	319	
	191				Georgian	Italy	360				China	Moldavia	243	
HU	2 018	n/a	n/a	n/a	Iraq	n/a	428	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	n/a	2 175	n/a
					Ukraine	n/a					Algeria	n/a		
					Serbia	n/a					Taiwan	n/a		
					Syria	n/a					Pakistan	n/a		

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TC	
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	
					Afghanist an	n/a					Serbia	n/a		
IE	140	42	98	4	China		175	78	97	32	Brazil	Brazil	91	40
					Nigeria/Pakistan						Pakistan	Pakistan		
					Mauritius						Ukraine	Ukraine		
					Brazil						Australia/Malaysia/South Africa	China		
					Albania/South Africa						Bangladesh			
IT	5 241	171	5 070	0	Tunisia	Tunisia	1 340	153	1 187	0	Albania	Albania	869	10
					Albania	Albania					Morocco	Morocco		
					Morocco	Morocco					Egypt	Egypt		
					Egypt	Egypt					Tunisia	Tunisia		
					Nigeria	Nigeria					Ukraine	Ukraine		
LT	103	n/a	n/a	n/a	Vietnam	Vietnam	2 001*	n/a	n/a	n/a	Belarus	n/a	154	20
					Russian Federation	Russian Federation					Russian Federation	n/a		
					Tajikistan	Tajikistan					Ukraine	n/a		
					Georgia	Georgia					Kyrgyzstan	n/a		
					Kyrgyzstan	Kyrgyzstan					Tajikistan	n/a		
LU	165	50	115	35	Albania	Albania	358	112	246	75	Kosovar	Kosovo	144	30
					Kosova	Kosovo					Albanian	Albania		
					Serbia	Serbia					Bosnia-Herzegovina	Bosnia-Herzegovina		
					Montenegro	Montenegro					Serbia	Republic of Serbia		
					Morocco	Morocco					Iraq	Iraq		
LV	271	49	222	2	Vietnam	Vietnam	1 029	354	675	n/i	Russian Federation	Russian Federation	63	20
					Russian Federation	Russian Federation					Belarus	Ukraine		
					Armenia	Armenia					Ukraine	Belarus		
					Belarus	Belarus					Uzbekistan	Uzbekistan		

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TC	
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	
					Taiwan	Taiwan					Tajikistan	Tajikistan		
MT	171	37	133	1	Serbia	Serbia	301	96	205	1	Serbia	Serbia	19	0
					Albania	Albania					Macedonia	Macedonia		
					Macedonia	Macedonia					Philippines	Philippines		
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ukraine	Ukraine		
					India	India					Libya	Libya		
NL	5 510	n/a	n/a	n/a	Albania	n/a	2 810	n/a	n/a	n/a	Iraq	n/a	1 530	n/a
					Morocco	n/a					Albania	n/a		
					Algeria	n/a					China	n/a		
					Iraq	n/a					Indonesia	n/a		
					Syria	n/a					Turkey	n/a		
PL	1 376	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	Ukraine	21 943	n/a	n/a	n/a	Ukraine	Ukraine	684	27
					Russia	Russia					Moldova	Moldova		
					Vietnam	Vietnam					Russia	Russia		
					Belarus, India	Belarus					Belarus	Belarus		
						India					Turkey	Turkey		
PT	315	n/a	n/a	n/a	Brazil	Brazil	27	n/a	n/a	n/a	Brazil	Brazil	27	n/a
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Angola	Angola		
					Georgia	Georgia					n/a	n/a		
					Cape Verde	Cape Verde					n/a	n/a		
					Morocco	Morocco					n/a	n/a		
SE	1 948	269	1 679	113	Albania	Albania	8 074	2 516	5 558	2 113	Iraq	Iraq	n/a	n/a
					Serbia	Serbia					Afghanistan	Albania		
					Georgia	Georgia					Albania	Ukraine		
					Ukraine	Ukraine					Ukraine	Afghanistan		
					Morocco	Morocco					Serbia	Serbia		
SI	100	n/i	n/i	n/i	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	148	n/i	n/i	n/i	Bosnia and Herzegovina	Bosnia and Herzegovina	n/a	n/a
					Kosovo	Kosovo					Serbia	Serbia		
					Serbia	Serbia					Kosovo	Kosovo		
					Albania	Albania					Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia	Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia		
					Former Yugoslav	Former Yugoslav					Turkey	Turkey		

EU MSs & NO	Returned as part of forced return measures						Returned voluntarily						Among TC	
	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	F	M	Minor	Top 5 nationalities	Top 5 countries of Return	Total	
					Republic of Macedonia	Republic of Macedonia								
SK	353	41	309	3	Vietnam	Ukraine	1 387*	304	1 075	8	Ukraine	Ukraine	43	7
					Ukraine	Serbia					Moldova	Iraq, Serbia		
					Serbia	Pakistan					Iraq	Vietnam		
					India	Austria, Vietnam					Serbia	Russian Federation		
					Syria	Bulgaria					Vietnam	China, Kosovo, Macedonia, Pakistan, Turkey		
UK	12 321	1 342	10 972	41	Romania	Romania	18 928	7 450	11 399	1 656	India	India	1 453	4
					Albania	Albania					Pakistan	Pakistan		
					Poland	Poland					China	China,		
					Pakistan	India					Nigeria	United Arab Emirates		
					India	Pakistan					Bangladesh	Nigeria		
NO	2 405	508	1 897	98	Albania	Albania	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	569	1
					Afghanistan	Afghanistan					n/a	n/a		
					Lithuania	Lithuania					n/a	n/a		
					Russia	Russia					n/a	n/a		
					Iraq	Iraq					n/a	n/a		

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, MT, and RO.

"n/i" means data not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Note on AT: Statistics provided for those returned as part of forced return measures include EU citizens.

Note on LT: decisions on voluntary return.

Note on SK: *Voluntarily returned (including assisted voluntary returns) is understood as: a) voluntary fulfilment of the obligation to leave the SK territory within purpose due to detection of unauthorised stay inland (fulfilment of the obligation has been recorded at the border crossing at the external border), or b) leaving at the border crossing during the foreigners exit from the SK territory, for which the decision on AE was issued to the foreigner. In this category also the persons programme of the IOM after the issuance of the decision on expulsion is counted.

6 ACTIONS ADDRESING TRAFFICKING IN HUMAN BEINGS

Table 15: Third-country nationals identified and presumed victims of trafficking in human beings by gender, age and forms of exploitation

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2017. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.			Age						Forms of exploitation					
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
AT	62	61	1	57	57	0	5	4	1	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	140	79	61	131	74	57	9	5	4	55	54	1	65	18	47
BG	1	1		1	1	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	n/a
CY	46 (132)	35 (107)	11 (25)	23	18	5	0	0	0	15	15	0	5	0	5
CZ	n/i (14)	n/i (7)	n/i (7)	n/i (14)	n/i (7)	n/i (7)	n/i (2)	n/i (1)	n/i (1)	n/i (2)	n/i (2)	n/i (0)	n/i (12)	n/i (5)	n/i (7)
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE	2	2	n/a	2	2	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	1	1	n/a	1	1	n/a
EL	38*			24			14	14		35			0		
ES	1 117	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	577	577	0	533	n/i	n/i
FI	22 (127)	(69)	(57)	(113)	n/i	n/i	(14)	(10)	(4)	(46)	(33)	(13)	(58)	(18)	(39)

MS	Total number of TCNs 'identified' as victims of trafficking in human beings in 2017. 'Presumed to be' victims are shown in brackets.			Age						Forms of exploitation					
				Over 18 years of age			Under 18 years of age			Sexual exploitation			Labour exploitation		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
FR				266	258	8	12	12	0	266	258	8	156		
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE	51	29	22	50	28	22	1	1	0	25	22	3	26	7	19
IT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
LT	20	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	20	0	20
LU	10 (1)	4 (0)	6 (1)	9 (1)	6 (0)	5 (1)	1 (0)	0 (0)	1 (0)	1	1 (0)	0 (0)	9	3	5 (1)
LV	2	1	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	0	0
MT	4	4	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	4	4	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/i*	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
PL	129 (127)	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	46	n/i	n/i	34	n/i	n/i
PT	66	n/i	n/i												
SE	444	256	188	337	n/i	n/i	107	41	66	213	n/i	n/i	161	n/i	n/i
SI	50	50	/	50	50	/	/	/	/	50	50	/	/	/	/
SK	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (0)	0 (1)	0 (0)	0 (1)
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for DK, RO

Data on BE: In the category other forms, the data refer to human smuggling with aggravated circumstances (except for one case (+18) for who multiple forms

Data on BG: The presumed VOT was supported at the shelter for a temporary accommodation and support for victims of human trafficking of the National Commission for Combating Trafficking in Human Beings (NCCTHB) managed by the Demetra NGO in the region of Burgas, Bulgaria. The VOT received humanitarian, medical, psychological and social assistance, as well as legal rights as a victim of the human trafficking crime was carried out with the woman. She was also consulted concerning the possibility of filing an application for asylum initiated by the law-enforcement authorities, having in mind her will to cooperate to the investigators and prosecution. At the same time, the Burgas prosecution initiated human trafficking. The VOT wanted to return to her home-country and to her family and children. The safe voluntary return process was organized via IOM and UNHCR in Sofia and the NCCTHB.

Data on CY: No such data available. Data concern persons who applied for asylum as UAMs (total for 2017: 221)

Data for CZ: Statistics available only regarding the presumed victims. These statistics express only the number of third country nationals included in the "Programme for Combating Trafficking in Human Beings". The number of children under 18 years of age are calculated separately and are not included in the Programme.

Data on DE: Figures for 2017 will be published in 2019

Data on EL:* the total number includes the nationalities below, Greek, Albanian, Afghani, Bulgarian, Moldovan, Ukrainian, Romanian, Russian.

Data on FR: No information is available for presumed victims of THB in France as information on this status depend on elements collected during the police investigations. Figures related to victims of sexual exploitation are collected in the framework of police inquiries and do not record all victims of sexual exploitation but it concerns only those for whom the qualification of trafficking has been recognized.

Data on FI: Assistance system for victims of human trafficking

Data on LU: For 2 identified victims of sexual exploitation the country of origin is unknown and therefore not included in this table

Data on LV: Sexual exploitation took place in the country of origin. Due to the fact, that both persons were granted international protection, and the numbers are not included in the statistics.

Data on NO: Statistics NO: Norway cannot provide a total national number of identified VoTs for 2017. The National Coordinating Unit for Victims of Trafficking in Human Beings (NCT) and their statistical methods for gathering these data. The Norwegian Directorate of Immigration (UDI) made 82 decisions concerning residence/asylum. These numbers reflect the total number of VoTs identified or receiving assistance in Norway in 2017. Norway does not have a formal identification authority. The number includes only those who have been identified as victims of THB. Data on PL: Total number refers to persons identified by the General Prosecutor office; in () those being investigated by the General Prosecutor, Policed and Border Guard for the purpose of begging

Data on SE: Numbers refer to persons presumed by the Swedish Migration Agency to be victims of trafficking in human beings. "Other forms" include trafficking in human beings for the purpose of begging.

Data on SI: Numbers refer to third-country nationals according to the Slovenian National Coordinator for THB and Ministry of the Interior. 16 citizens of the EU, who have been identified as victims of THB in form of sexual explorations.

Data on SK: According to current national referral mechanism in Slovakia, a victim of trafficking in human beings can be formally identified only by criminal proceedings.

Table 16: Total number of reflection periods granted to victims of trafficking in human beings (2017)

MS	Total number of reflection periods granted 2017							Total number of residence permits requested 2017							Total	
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female
AT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
BE	117	63	54	n/a	n/a	n/a	117	530	215	315	52	25	27	582	541	18
CY	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	64	27	37	0	0	0	64	64	27
CZ	0	0	0	14 (NRM)	7	7	14 (NRM)	0	0	0	2***	2***	0	0 newly requested (1 person requested prolongation of his/her permit)	0	0
DE	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
EE							0							0		
ES	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
FI	7*	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	7	5	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	3 first residence permits, 15 extended residence permits	n/i
FR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	280 First application : 10	280

MS	Total number of reflection periods granted 2017							Total number of residence permits requested 2017							Total	
	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC			National provisions			TOTAL	According to Directive 2004/81/EC	
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male		Total	Female
															Renewal :	15
HR	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
HU	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IE	n/a	n/a	n/a	5	2	3	5	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/a	n/a
IT	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
LU	8	2	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	n/i	n/i
LV	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
MT	4	4	NA	4	4	NA	4	4	4	NA	4	4	NA	4		
NL	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
NO	n/a	n/a	n/a	8	8	0	8	n/a	n/a	n/a	30*	23	7	30*	n/a	n/a
PL	12	7	5	n/i	n/i	n/i	12	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	12	7
SE	60	26	34	n/a	n/a	n/a	60	100	54	46	n/a	n/a	n/a	160	60	34
SI	3	3	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i	n/i
SK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
UK	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points.

"n/i" means information not available.

"n/a" means not applicable.

Statistics not provided for DK, EL, LT, PT, RO, and UK.

Data on CY: All permits that are issued are according to Directive 2004/81/EC

Data on DE: Figures for 2017 will be published in 2019.

Data on EE: in 2017 no residence permits were issued to foreign victims of THB.

Data on FI: * Assistance system for victims of human trafficking

Data on NO: * Statistics NO: The number refers to a limited residence permit for up to 12 months, on the basis of a police complaint against the traffickers, both other than trafficking.

Data on SI: Two EU citizens, victims of THB, have been granted reflection periods 2017. No residence permits were requested or issued.

Table 17: Number of traffickers arrested and convicted (2017)

Traffickers arrested as suspects and traffickers convicted		
MS	Arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding	Convicted
AT	141	n/i
BE	n/i	105
BG	5	0
CY	136	16
CZ	24	14
DE	n/i	n/i
EE	8	6
EL	83	31
ES	573	n/i
FI	31	1
FR	1 100*	750 **
HU	49*	3
IE	2	0
IT	210	n/i
LT	n/i	ni
LU	9	8
LV	4	4
MT	2	1
NL	141	127
NO	37	0
PL	47	6
SE	12	8
SI	3	10
SK	72/52*	15
UK	n/a	n/a

Source: EMN National Contact Points. Statistics not provided for DK, HR, PT, RO,

"n/i" means information not available. "n/a" means not applicable.

Data on BE: provisional data

Data on BG: case in process

Data on CZ: These data include persons who have been prosecuted (criminal proceeding was launched) in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Criminal Code (Act No. 40/2009 Coll.). Due to changed methodology the category includes all persons against whom were launched a criminal proceedings during reported period (even for criminal activities committed during previous period).

Data regarding the numbers of persons who were taken into the custody for these offences are not available as it is not statistically monitored for which offence the custody was imposed. Data express the numbers of convicted (by the final decision) persons in relation to the criminal offences according to § 168 (Trafficking in Human Beings) of the Act No. 40/2009 Coll.

Data on DE: Figures on arrested trafficker for 2017 will be published in 2019; data on convicted traffickers is not available.

Data on EL: 21 criminal prosecutions for sexual exploitation, 5 criminal prosecutions for forced labour etc., 25 Convictions in first instance for sexual exploitation, 2 convictions in first instance for forced labour etc., 2 Acquittal decisions for sexual exploitation, 0 Acquittal decision for forced labour etc., 41 suspensory decisions for sexual exploitation, 6 suspensory decisions for forced labour etc., 7 Appeals to the judgments at first instance for sexual exploitation, 1 Appeal to the judgments at first instance for forced labour etc., 4 Convictions in second instance for sexual exploitation, 0 Convictions in second instance for forced labour etc. Provided by the Greek National Rapporteur on Trafficking of Human Beings.

Data on FR: The Criminal Matters and Pardons Directorate (DACG/Ministry of Justice) has responsibility for criminal justice collects statistics on infractions/offences and convictions on the ground of human trafficking in a strict sense and broader sense (pimping, exploitation of begging, recourse to prostitution, THB, reduction to servitude and slavery, etc.). Please note that figures are not available for 2017 yet. So figures provided concern 2016.

Data on HU: Number of offenders and accused persons of human trafficking related crimes – for which investigation opened and ended in 2017 (sexual exploitation: 48 offenders – 43 accused; organ trafficking: 1 offender – 0 accused).

Data on IE: Up to this year, victims of crimes prosecuted under section 3(2) of the Child Trafficking & Pornography Act 1998 [as amended by Criminal Law (Human Trafficking) Act 2008] had been reported as victims of human trafficking. As international evaluations have consistently queried the inclusion of child sexual exploitation statistics, not generally deeming them to amount to trafficking, we have decided to discount these cases to provide a more accurate picture of the extent of trafficking in Ireland, while making our data more comparable to that of other jurisdictions. Source: Anti-Human Trafficking Unit, Department of Justice and Equality.

Data on LU: 1 author acquitted.

Data on SE: The number given under "arrested / otherwise involved in a criminal proceeding" refers to the number of persons that were prosecuted for trafficking in human beings.

Data for SI: Also 12 EU citizens were arrested/otherwise involved in a crime proceeding in 2017. Altogether 10 traffickers – third country nationals and EU citizens – were convicted in 2017. Numbers are for investigations opened before 2017 and ended in 2017.

Data on SK: *72 is the number of suspected persons listed in proposals for prosecution out of which 52 persons were prosecuted for human trafficking in 2017.



Keeping in touch with the EMN

EMN website www.ec.europa.eu/emn

EMN LinkedIn page <https://www.linkedin.com/company/european-migration-network/#EMN10years>

EMN National Contact Points

Austria www.emn.at

Belgium www.emnbelgium.be

Bulgaria www.mvr.bg

Croatia www.emn.hr

Cyprus www.moi.gov.cy

Czech Republic www.emncz.eu

Denmark https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/denmark_en

Estonia www.emn.ee

Finland www.emn.fi

France www.immigration.interieur.gouv.fr/Europe-et-International/Le-reseau-europeen-des-migrations-REM2

Germany www.emn-germany.de

Greece www.immigration.gov.gr

Hungary www.emnhungary.hu

Ireland www.emn.ie

Italy www.emnitalyncp.it

Latvia www.emn.lv

Lithuania www.emn.lt

Luxembourg www.emnluxembourg.lu

Malta <https://homeaffairs.gov.mt/en/mhas-information/emn/pages/european-migration-network.aspx>

Netherlands www.emnnetherlands.nl

Poland www.emn.gov.pl

Portugal https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/portugal_en

Romania www.mai.gov.ro

Slovakia www.emn.sk

Slovenia www.emm.si

Spain <http://extranjeros.empleo.gob.es/en/redeuropeamigracion>

Sweden www.emnsweden.se

United Kingdom https://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/what-we-do/networks/european_migration_network/authorities/united-kingdom_en

Norway www.emnnorway.no