# Czechia and the migration wave from Ukraine: Taking stock and planning for next steps

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• Large-scale crisis – stable but ongoing

 Unusual crisis dynamics, limited leeway – but successful influx management

CZ-specific pull factors

pre-existing diaspora & migration patterns;
 relative geographic proximity

TP timeline weekly data



95 000

## Looking back & best practices

- Lessons learned and best practices:
  - One-stop-shop TP procedure
  - Annual re-registration
  - Ad-hoc legislation
  - Centralized/dedicated communication channels, incl. Al tools
  - Highly digitalized procedures & interinstitutional data sharing
  - Balanced social subsidies



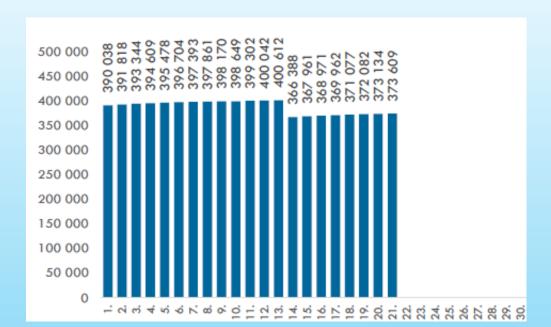


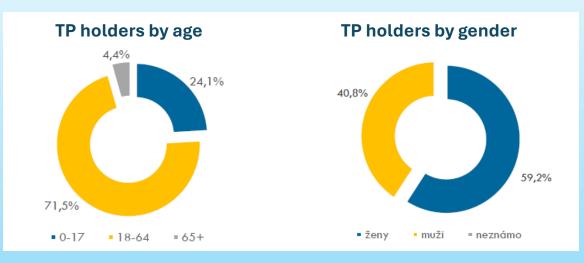




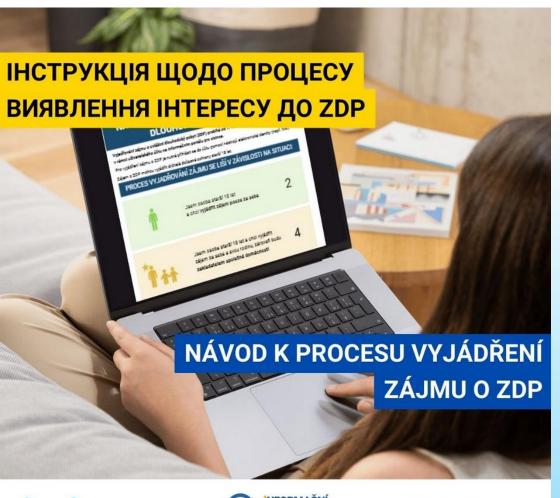
## State of play

- 373 609 active TP holders
- Evolving profiles: from war refugees to mixed migration
- High labor force participation, lower-level job access
- Increasing system abuses: counterfaits, subsidy tourism, children left in UA
- Moving towards a long-term solution (special long-term residence permit)





#### Next steps: what to do now



- Fighting systems abuse
- Opening up legal migration channels
- Allowing for selective transition into long-term residence
- Scaling-up the overall migration system (incl. with EU funding)







# Next steps: looking onwards

- (Broad-)scenario-based approach
  - Conflict escalation: further waves manageable with objective limitations
  - No changes / frozen conflict: restarting work migration, gradual/selective paths to longterm stay, facilitating returns, promoting integration
  - Conflict ends/stops: preventing additional/secondary movements; setting up access to residence/return policy; protecting asylum
- EU coordination needed as concerns: limiting secondary movements;
  protecting the asylum system; harmonizing return/reintegration packages
- ... with flexibility for long-term solutions on the national level & the balancing of priorities

# Thank you for your attention.

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