





Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Policy



# "Integration under Crisis Conditions: Lessons from Poland". Ministry of Family, Labour and Social Policy Republic of Poland



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Department of Social Integration Tallin, May 28, 2025



### TPD is transposed onto Polish national law

- The EU required its member states to implement TP as stipulated by the Temporary Protection Directive (TPD) activated in March 2022.
- According to the TPD, Poland has granted TP holders almost all the same rights to the employment, social welfare, education, medical care as their own citizens but refugees from Ukraine can lose their TP status if they leave their host country for more than a defined number days (30 continuos days in the case of Poland).
- In order to use this solution in area of labour market, an employer will have to notify, via the pracagoveloportal, to the competent labour office within 14 days of employing a foreigner.
- ➤ Ukrainian TP citizens are also be able to undertake and carry out economic activity (self-employment) on the territory of Poland, provided that they obtain a PESEL number.



## What is the the situation of Ukrainian migrants on the labor market? (Survey by Narodowy Bank Polski (NBP) 2022-2025)

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- ✓ Ukrainian immigrants from Ukraine are very active in the Polish labor market.
- ✓ The share of those working or looking for work among Ukrainian migrants is 78% (mainly due to the employment of pre-2022 Ukrainian limmigrants). The share of those working or looking for work among Ukrainian
- ✓ The unemployment rate among Ukrainian migrants is much higher among Ukrainian refugees compared to immigrants arriving before 2022.
- ✓ We need to pay more attention to the gender dimension of migration
- ✓ A large proportion of Ukrainian refugee women seek only part-time jobs due to the need to care for children or the elderly.
- ✓ The structure of labor demand results in higher-paid immigrant labor, where men are more likely to work.
- ✓ The median wage of immigrant men and women is 25%. This makes the economic situation of refugee women in Poland more difficult



The living and economic situation of migrants from Ukraine in Poland in 2024 Survey report











# Ministry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: professional inistry of Family, Labour and So Good practice from Poland: profession in the profession in

The role of role of government institutions and social partners



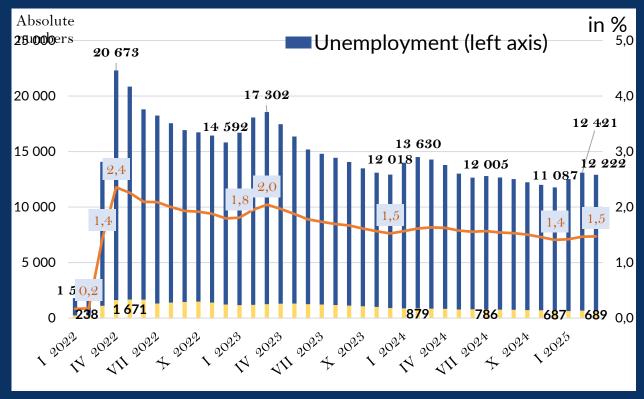
### The role of Poviat Labour Office of activisation of unemployed and job seekers.



- organise and finance vocational trainings, including in the Polish language, for third-country nationals registered in the labor offices.
- also have a special language component (e.g. improving knowledge of the Polish language of the industry).



## The number of Ukrainian unemployment refugges (March, 2025. MRPiPS, DRP).





## The Poviat Labour Office may also finance:

- (a) the costs of confirming the acquisition of knowledge and skills or the costs of obtaining a document confirming the acquisition of knowledge and skills,
- (b) the fee charged by higher education institutions for nostrification proceedings and proceedings to confirm the completion of studies at a given level,
  - (c) the fee for the conduct of proceedings and the issuance of a decision on recognition of professional qualifications to pursue a regulated profession or to engage in or pursue a regulated activity.



### Identified key barriers with regards to nostrification

- ✓ Duration of the proceedings (they also often require e.g. the applicant to fill in curriculum gaps, etc.);
- ✓ Difficulties in identifying fitting university/faculty where the study programme will be most similar to that completed in the country of origin (this does not apply to medical sciences;
- A negative decision of the nostrification procedure does not mean that the diploma cannot be nostrified in Poland, as each university decides on the curriculum/content of the qualification itself.
- ✓ However, this requires arduous and personal involvement in searching for a correct university (in the absence of some central database the Integrated Register of Qualifications does not fulfil this function in the case of higher education qualifications).





### **QUALIFICATOR SYSTEM**

- ✓ created by NAWA Bureau of the Recognition of Education in 2019.
- 350 000 hits has been recorded (2019-2025);
- Minister Contains qualification from 84 countires worldwide;
  - ✓ Increasing admission y/y by an average of 30%;
  - ✓ Only diplomas that are recognised are in the data base;
  - ✓ This Contact: <u>kwalifikator@nawa.gov.pl</u>









### Polish Center for International Aid – took of in 2024.

- Nostrification of Ukrainian female teachers who want to work in educational institutions in Poland.
- Join program of the PCPM and Mosakovsky Family Foundation.
- The Foundation helps complete and translate documents
- \*\*\*PCPM & MFF help direct contacts universities.
  - PCPM will help 350 refugees women to have their diploma nostrified.
  - Polish educational institutions have been struggling with staff shortages for a long time. On the one hand, the program is an opportunity for refugee women to take up jobs in line with the education they received in Ukraine. On the other hand, it is also an opportunity for Polish schools and kindergartens to hire experienced female pedagogues, psychologists, or mathematicians.



# Kwalifikacje ponad granicami. Uznawanie ukraińskich dyplomów i kwalifikacji w Polsce. Qualification across borders. Recognition of Ukrainians diplomas and qualifications in Poland

- Presented: May 27, 2025
- Commissioned by CARE Poland
- Support of Steering Commitee: Right2 Protection, PCPM, IOM, SGH, CARE PL;
- legal analysis, an online survey of refugees, interviews with representatives of institutions relevant to the recognition procedures and case studies from three deficit sectors: education, health care and logistics. Prepared by the Centre for Social and Economic Research (CASE),
- the report includes the identification of barriers and a list of concrete recommendations to improve the process.





### Foreigners' Integration Centers (CIC) project coordinated by MRPiPS, DIS

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### What ares the CIC?

Institutions aimed at supporting foreigners in the process of integrating into Polish society (2022 pilot project, 2025-2029 new edition).

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The program envisions the establishment of Centers in 44 former provincial capitals across Poland. These centers will provide comprehensive integration assistance, tailored to the local needs of both foreigners and the host society

Their main objective is to facilitate their adaptation in Poland by offering a variety of services and support.

The CICs will operate based on the One-Stop-Shop model, bringing together services in language education, social assistance, long-term residence legalization, development of professional skills and healthcare advice in one place.

## Program "Together We Can Do More – the Activation Program for Foreigners

- The call for proposals was announced on February 25, 2022;
- Under the Call for Proposals, local governments, NGOs and labor market institutions could apply for funds from the Labor Fund (from 300 thousand to 1.5 million zlotys) for vocational activation and integration of foreigners;
- By March 21, 2022, a total of 873 bids were submitted for an amount exceeding 1 billion zlotys. Most of the submitted bids were at a very high level, so Minister of MRPIPS decided to increase funding from the planned PLN 40 million to PLN 104 million;
- Over the full period of the first edition of the Program, more than 73,000 foreigners were covered by assistance activities, according to the accepted final reports of bidders;
- 66% projects were related do the prioroty of social integration and activity, 34% to vocational activation.



### The key role of women led organizations in supporting Ukrainian refugees

- The <u>crucial</u> role of the Ukrainian women organization during the time of war crises in provision of humanitarian suport.
- Wide range of actors including grassroots initiatives, business, trade unions and with the state institutions (not only traditional forms of evacuation, food, acces to housing and provision housing and provision of information and legal advice, but also psychosocial initiatives that provide spaces for collective emotional and intellectual engagement.



• In Poland, Ukrainian women's led initiatives and organisations provide aid for Ukraine and act as points of first contact and holistic support for a wave of refugees itself largely composed of Ukrainian women





### Economic Resilience – a hybrid model

- ✓ Developing a hybrid model: combined emergency humanitarian aid with stabilitation initiatives aimen at fostering long-term resilience.
- ✓A defining feature of this approach was the integration of direct aid with capacity-building programs.
  - ✓ Implemented skills training, business development support, and retraining programs for women affected by the war, teaching them how to navigate state assistance systems, prepare official requests, access public resources, and help them achieve independence and stability





### The pathway for long-term recovery and economic resilience

• "We teach women how to start small businesses, apply for microgrants, and retrain for jobs in demand.

It's not about survival; it's about helping them thrive in new circumstances".



Programs reflected a broader commitment to creating pathways for long-term recovery and economic resilience, addressing not only the symptoms of displacement of the symptoms of displacement of the symptoms of displacement of the symptoms of the symptoms





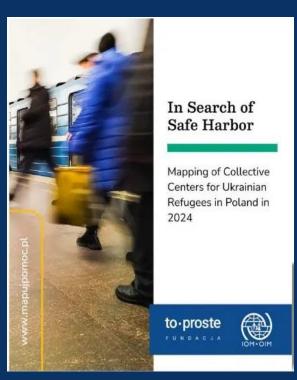
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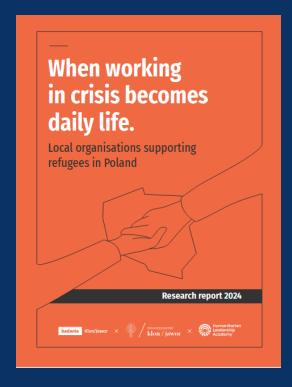
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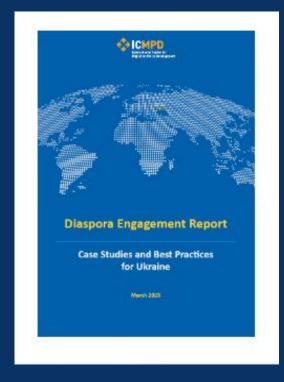
#### MAPUJ POMOC



### KLON/JAWOR



#### **ICMPD**





# Create aid maps and support organizations refugees, migrants, flood victims, and others https://mapujpomoc.pl/en/



86

organizations within the Mapuj Pomoc Network

6272

places providing assistance

52

categories and subcategories of support



### **RECOMMENDATION**

- Strengthening communication with organizations affected by the funding crisis Coordinated efforts between the sector and the government are essential to present the real effects of the sector and financial crisis on the social support system.
- Creation of a bridging or emergency fund, with particular emphasis on the financial needs of organizations supporting vulnerable groups.
- Prioritization of support for organizations assisting highly vulnerable groups Mapping service provision gaps.
  - Tackling desinformation.
  - Investing in organizational resilience
    In the long term, efforts should focus on developing crisis planning capacity, diversifying funding sources, and professionalizing NGO management.



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